mary_key=True); maip("Version", backref="pack"); name): self

Debsources as a Platform

All your Debian source are belong to us!

Stefano Zacchiroli, Matthieu Caneill August 18, 2015 DebConf15 (Heidelberg, Germany)

Acknowledgements

Code

Initially developped at IRILL, by Stefano Zacchiroli and Matthieu Caneill. Many people have contributed code and ideas since then.

Infrastructure

Debsources' servers are sponsored by IRILL.

Table of contents

- Introduction
- Peatures
 - Debsources' features
 - What's new?
 - Roadmap
- Technologies
- Research platform
- 6 Hacking

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What is Debsources?

- A web application to browse the source code of Debian packages
- The infrastructure behind: database, plugins, ...

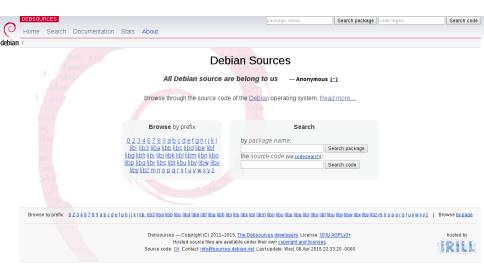
What is Debsources?

- A web application to browse the source code of Debian packages
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Play with it!

Navigate to http://sources.debian.net

Home page



Source code display

File: cowsay

```
file content (199 lines) | stat: -rwxr-xr-x 4,421 bytes
                                                                                                                                     parent folder | download | duplicates (3)
                                                                                                                                                package info (click to toggle)
    1 #!/usr/bin/perl
                                                                                                                                                cowsav 3.03+dfsa1-4

    links: PTS, VCS

    3
       ##
                                                                                                                                                 · area: main
     4 ## Cowsav 3.03
                                                                                                                                                 · in suites: wheezy
    5 ##

    size: 616 kB

       ## This file is part of cowsay. (c) 1999-2000 Tony Monroe.

    ctags: 39

    7

    SLOC: perl: 164: sh: 68:

    8
                                                                                                                                                   python: 16: makefile: 7
        use Text::Tabs gw(expand):
        use Text::Wrap qw(wrap fill $columns);
        use File::Basename:
        use Getopt::Std:
        use Owd:
    14
    15
      if (${^UTF8LOCALE}) {
    16
            binmode STDIN, ':utf8':
            binmode STDOUT, ':utf8':
            require Encode;
    18
    19
            eval { $ = Encode::decode utf8($ ,1) } for @ARGV;
    20
   21
       $version = "3.03";
          Cowsav
          See? Cowsay variables are declared here.
        $progname = basename($0);
    24 $eves = "oo";
    25 $tongue = " ";
        $cowpath = $ENV{'COWPATH'} | | '/usr/share/cowsay/cows';
    27 @message = ():
    28 $thoughts = "";
```

So what?

Is this really useful?

"I want to check the source code of cowsay. What do?"

```
The old way

cd /tmp

apt-get source cowsay

cd cowsay-3.03+dfsg1
```

cd ..

rm -r cowsay-3.03+dfsg1

Note that it only works on Debian(-based) systems.

So what?

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"I want to check the source code of cowsay. What do?"

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cd /tmp
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cd cowsay-3.03+dfsg1
...
cd ..
rm -r cowsay-3.03+dfsg1
```

Note that it only works on Debian(-based) systems.

The new way

```
lynx http://sources.debian.net/src/cowsay/
```

Almost runs on your typewriter.

Table of contents

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Source code browsing

Syntax highlighting

For all languages supported by highlight.js: C, C++, Java, Python, Ruby, Makefile... and 112 others.

Source code browsing

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Included versions

Packages in

hamm, slink, potato, woody, sarge, etch, lenny, squeeze, oldoldstable, oldstable, stable, testing, unstable, experimental, oldoldstable-proposed-updates, oldstable-proposed-updates, proposed-updates, testing-proposed-updates, oldoldstable-updates, oldstable-updates, stable-updates, wheezy-backports, jessie-backports, squeeze-lts

are in Debsources.

Searching

You can search for:

- Packages
- Files
- File content
 - ctags
 - regular expressions through codesearch.debian.net

Content indexing

All search data is indexed in Postgres, resulting in pretty decent performances (in spite of sub-optimal disk I/O).

Advanced search

Package search			
search for a package and allow to browse through its source code			
package			
filter by suite all T			
Search package			
File search			
search for a specific source code file and display it			
by SHA256 hash			
sha256			
within package (optional)			
Search files			
Code search			
search all available source code for occurrences of specific features (regex matches, identifiers, etc.)			
<u>via Debian code search</u>			
regular expression			
Search regex			
by ctags			
tag			
within package (optional)			
Search tags			

Use cases

- I'm a developer: I want to share a pointer to a precise location in the source code of package X.
- I'm a user: An errors point me to line 42 in file Y, and I look for support on IRC.
- I'm a static source code checker: I found an issue in file Z, line 51.

```
http://sources.debian.net/src/package/version/path/to/file.c?hl=a:b&msg=a:b:c#LXX
```

package: cowsay
version: 3.03-3
path: cowsay
highlight: 32:36
message: 30:Debian:rock

message: 30:Debian:rocks

```
sources.debian.net/src/cowsay/3.03-3/cowsay/?hl=32:36&msg=30:Debian.rocks

## One of these days, we'll get it ported to Windows. Yeah, right.

Debian
rocks

if (($^0 eq "MSWin32") or ($^0 eq "Windows_NT")) { ## Many perls, eek!
} else {
$5
$pathsep = ';';
} else {
$5
$pathsep = ':';
}
```

Developer: I want to share a precise location in the source code of package X.

```
$\text{syrsion} = "3.03";
$\text{sprogname} = \text{basename}(\$0);
$\text{eyes} = "00";

About the eyes...
Hey, should we change the default?

18 $\text{stongue} = " ";
$\text{scowpath} = \text{\text{ENV}{'COWPATH'} || '/usr/share/cowsay/cows';}
20 @message = ();
```

\$thoughts = "";

21

User: I can't compile software X, it fails at line 42 in the file Y.

```
int main( int argc, char *argv[] );
void showDetails( MemoryStoragePtr );
void showHeader( CSAHeaderPtr )

Compilation error
   My compiler fails here. What can I do?

void showGroups( CSAGrpHeaderPtr );
void showSemaphores( CSASemHeaderPtr );
```

Static analyzer: I found a semantic error in file Y.

```
247
               len *= 2:
248
249
           if ((res == (size_t) -1) || (res == (size_t) - 1))
250
       Coccinelle
       The same argument is used twice in a condition
251
252
               /* The string cannot be converted. */
253
               if (use malloc)
254
255
                   free (wmessage);
```

Duplicated files

All the files are in the database, along with their checksum. The duplicates can be computed, for every file.

File: COPYING

Duplicated files

Checksum: 8ceb4b9ee5adedde47b31e975c1d90c73ad27b6b165a1dc

4309 results:

- 3depict/0.0.10-1/COPYING
- 3depict/0.0.16-2.1/COPYING
- 3dldf/2.0.3+dfsq-2/COPYING
- 3dldf-doc/2.0.3+ndfsq-2/COPYING
- 4store/1.1.4-2/COPYING
- 4store/1.1.5-1/COPYING
- 4store/1.1.6-1/COPYING
- aac-tactics/0.2.pl2-7/COPYING
- aac-tactics/0.4-3/COPYING
- aaphoto/0.38-2/COPYING
- aaphoto/0.41-1.1/COPYING
- aaphoto/0.43.1-1/COPYING
- aaphoto/0.43.1-3/COPYING
- abby/0.4.7-1/COPYING

Integration in the Debian infrastructure

Codesearch

http://codesearch.debian.net is used for regular expression searches, and redirects back to Debsources to consult results.

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Package tracking systems

The old PTS (http://packages.qa.debian.org) and the new tracker (http://tracker.debian.org) provide links to Debsources ("browse source code").

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Need to embed code somewhere?

<iframe>s embedding of files content is supported (see documentation).

(or talk to use for more proper integration)

- Source code metrics for every package
- Plugins: disk size, ctags, sloccount

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package info (click to toggle) chromium-browser 41.0.2272.118-links: PTS, VCS

- · area: main
- in suites: jessie, sid
- size: 2,241,900 kB
- ctags: 1,909,592
- SLOC: cpp: 9,691,826; ansic: 3,341,113; python: 712,689; asm: 518,779; xml: 208,926; java: 169,820; sh: 119,353; perl: 68,907; makefile: 28,311; yacc: 13,305; objc: 11,385; tcl: 3.186; cs: 2.225; sql: 2.217; lex: 2,215; lisp: 1,349; pascal: 1,256; awk: 407; ruby: 155;

Aggregated statistics are available at http://sources.debian.net/stats/.

Metrics

- Disk usage
- SLOC (source lines of code)
- Number of source packages
- Number of files
- Number of ctags (symbols)

Currently in sid:

Source files	11,787,950
Source packages	23,846
Disk usage	228,599,736 kB
Ctags	127,884,129
Source lines of code	1,082,453,728

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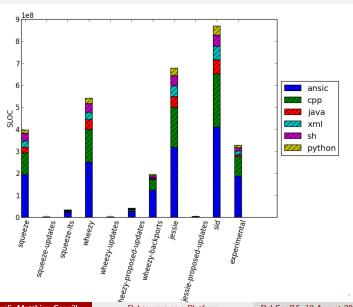
① C: 439,197,216

② C++: 275,342,652

9 Python: 46,067,009

See http://sources.debian.net/stats/sid/ for more

Fancy graphs



API

All functionalities available via the Web UI, are also available via a JSON-based HTTP API:

```
Examples
curl http://sources.debian.net/api/ping/
 "status": "ok",
  "http_status_code": 200,
  "last_update": "Mon, 17 Aug 2015 10:43:27 -0000" }
curl http://s.d.n/api/info/package/cowsay/3.03-3/
"pkg_infos": {
   "suites": [
    "woody"
```

Documentation at http://sources.debian.net/doc/api/.

• Many new features since DebConf14

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- Many new contributors:
 - Stefano Zacchiroli: 721
 - Matthieu Caneill: 483
 - ▶ Orestis Ioannou: 118
 - sophiejjj: 58
 - ► Clément Schreiner: 19
 - ▶ Jason Pleau: 12
 - Akshita Jha: 7
 - ▶ Jingjie Jiang: 5

- Paul Wise: 1
- tessy joseph: 1
- ▶ sodamatt: 1
- Luciano Bello: 1
- Christophe Siraut: 1
- ▶ James McCoy: 1
- ► Tapasweni Pathak: 1

Multiple pop-up messages

Credits: Orestis Ioannou and Jason Pleau. Application: generated code annotations.

```
$version = "3.03":
      Cowsay
      See? Cowsay variables are declared here.
23
    $progname = basename($0);
24
    $eyes = "oo";
      Oh hello
      I am just another dummy pop-up example
    $tongue = " ";
26
    $cowpath = $ENV{'COWPATH'} || '/usr/share/cowsay/cows';
27
    @message = ();
28
    $thoughts = "";
```

Blueprints support

Credits: Jingjie Jiang.

Application: new apps plugged.

Blueprints

- Flask apps embedded and plugged together (decentralization)
- Implied a big refactoring
- Enabled the development of new features (GSoC)

Detailed directory listing

Credits: Jingjie Jiang

Folder: 3.03+dfsg1-10 show hidden (1)

```
.. (parent)
drwxr-xr-x 4,096 COWS
drwxr-xr-x 4,096 debian
-rw-r--r-- 931 ChangeLog
-rw-r--r-- 385 INSTALL
-rw-r--r-- 1,116 <u>LICENSE</u>
-rw-r--r-- 445 MANIFEST
-rw-r--r-- 1,610 README
-rw-r--r-- 879 Wrap.pm.diff
-rwxr-xr-x 4,421 COWSAV
-rw-r--r-- 4,693 COWSay.6
-rwxr-xr-x 2,275 install.sh
-rw-r--r-- 631 pap public key.txt
```

File edition in-browser

Credits: Raphael Geissert

File edition

A plugin for Iceweasel and Chromium enables the edition of files in your browser.

A patch ready-to-be-sent $^{\mathsf{TM}}$ is generated!

It makes the entire Debian archive editable from a browser.

Blueprint app: License information

Credits: Orestis Ioannou (GSoC student)

debian/copyright

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debian/copyright

Part of the archive uses machine-readable debian/copyright

Parse and display this information in the web interface

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debian/copyright

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- Compute statistics about license usage
- SPDX (generic license exchange format) export of the copyright file
- API

Blueprint app: License information



Package: aircrack-ng / 1:1.2-0~beta3-4

Header

Format: http://www.debian.org/doc/packaging-manuals/copyright-format/1.0/ Upstream-Name: Aircrack-ng

Upstream-Contact: Thomas d'Otreppe <tdotreppe@aircrack-ng.org>
Source: http://download.aircrack-ng.org/aircrack-ng-1.2-beta3.tar.gz

Files

Copyright: 2006-2014, Thomas d'Otreppe License: GPL-2+

lib/csharp/MonoExample/NDesk-dbus/*

Copyright: 2006-2007, Alp Toker <alp@atoker.com> License: MIT

Blueprint app: Patch tracker

Credits: Orestis Ioannou (GSoC student)

Tracking patches of a package

Intended as a replacement of the old patch-tracker

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Tracking patches of a package

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- Currently supports 3.0 (quilt) format
- Syntax-highlighting
- API

Blueprint app: Patch tracker

Package: beignet / 1.0.0-1

Metadata

Package	Version	Patches format
heignet	1.0.0-1	3.0 (quilt)

Patch series

output

Patch	File delta	Description	View	Download
Debian compliant compiler flags handling	CMakeLists.bt 7 +++ 1 file changed, 3 insertions(+), 4 deletions(-)	respect cflags,etc and be verbose	<u>View</u>	download
Enhance debug	src/cl_utils.h 1 + 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)	enhance debug output	<u>View</u>	download

Asynchronous updater

Credits: Clément Schreiner (GSoC student)

Asynchronous updater

- Rewrite of the stages of the updater (add-package, compute-stats, gc, etc)
- Using celery to spawn independent and asynchronous tasks.

For more information about these features

- Watch the video of the GSoC session (happened earlier this afternoon!)
- Features soon available at sources.debian.net (currently being merged and deployed).

And many many other features...

Refactoring

- Refactoring
 - ▶ Debsources as a top-level Python module

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- Python3 support (Zack)

Static analysis

- Automatic runs of static analysis tools (e.g. clang, coccinelle) on all Debian packages
- Statistics gathering on bugs evolution
- → Debile, Firewoes

And many smaller items

more live statistics (about licenses, patches, etc)

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- tarball-in-tarball support
- 100% test suite coverage (one day...)
- file-level deduplication
 - select count(*) from checksums;

- → 35'370'653
- ► select count(distinct sha256) from checksums; → 15'822'745
 - \Rightarrow deduplicated core: \approx 45%

Table of contents

- Introduction
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Technologies

What languages and technologies do we use?

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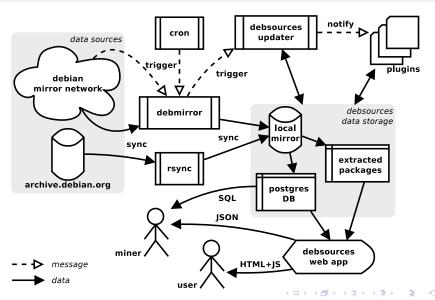
Technologies

What languages and technologies do we use?

- Code base: (almost) entirely in Python
- Web application: Flask framework, Jinja2 templates, HTML/CSS/Javascript
- Database: PostgreSQL
- Apache web server, SQLAlchemy, ...

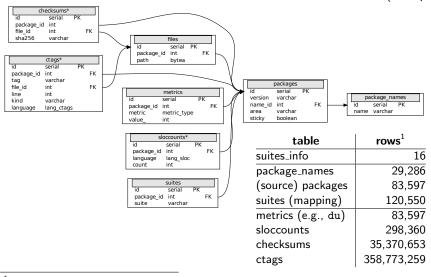
Overview

Architecture



Overview

data model (excerpt)



¹snapshot, 31 July 2014

Disk usage

• unpacked sources: 805 GB

• PostgreSQL DB: 145 GB

• Source mirror: 135 GB

Hosting requirements: $\approx 1.1 \text{ TB}$

(17 August 2015)

Disk usage

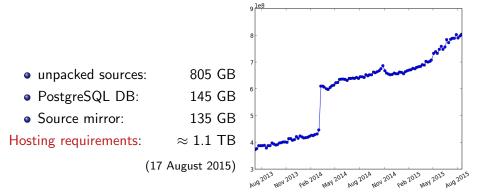


Figure: unpacked sources trend (peek due to archive.d.o injection)

Table of contents

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Facts

- Debsources is a huge software collection.
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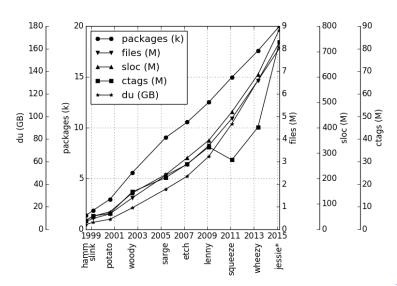
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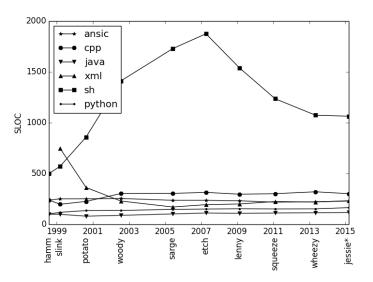
Nice charts can be computed with this!

Example: What are the trending programming languages?

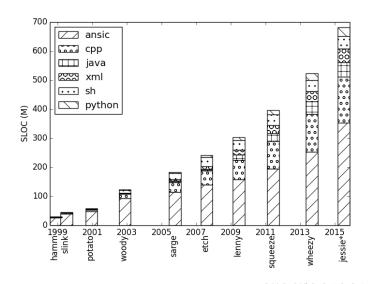
Software metrics evolution over Debian releases



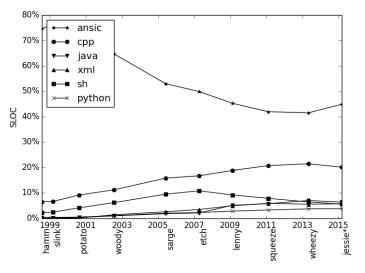
File size per language, evolution over Debian releases



Absolute evolution of SLOC per language, over Debian releases



Relative evolution of SLOC per language, over Debian releases



Publications

- Matthieu Caneill, Stefano Zacchiroli. Debsources: Live and Historical Views on Macro-Level Software Evolution. In proceedings of ESEM 2014: 8th International Symposium on Empirical Software Engineering and Measurement.
- Stefano Zacchiroli. The Debsources Dataset: Two Decades of Debian Source Code Metadata. To appear in proceedings of MSR 2015: The 12th Working Conference on Mining Software Repositories.

You can find the PDFs of the articles on http://sources.debian.net/doc/.

Table of contents

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Hacking

How can I contribute?

Step 1: clone Debsources git repository

git clone git://anonscm.debian.org/qa/debsources.git

Hacking

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Step 2: Set-up a development environment

- Follow the instructions in the HACKING file,
- Or use Docker! bin/debsources-docker-build && bin/debsources-docker-run will setup a Docker container with all batteries included: dependencies, database, test data, configuration.

Hacking

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Step 3: open your editor and hack!

Bugs list: https://bugs.debian.org/cgi-bin/pkgreport.cgi?pkg=
qa.debian.org;tag=debsources

or: implement your own plugin (see examples), add features, etc.

